

Statistical data (Mozambique)

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Economic Indicators

	2020(a)	2021(a)	2022(b)	2023(b)
Population (million)	31.2	32.1	33.0	33.9
GDP (US\$ billion)	14.2	15.8	17.9	19.6
Real GDP Growth Rate (%)	-1.2	2.3	3.7	4.9
Total Export of Goods (US\$ billion)	3.5	5.1	5.5	6.3
Total Import of Goods (US\$ billion)	6.4	8.7	6.6	7.0
Total Export of Services (US\$ billion)	0.8	0.8	1.1(c)	1.2(c)
Total Import of Services (US\$ billion)	2.7	2.6	2.8(c)	5.2(c)
Consumer Price Index (%)	3.1	5.7	11.3	8.6
Current Account Balance (US\$ billion)	-3.9	-3.6	-8.2	-7.8
Exchange Rate (Mozambican Metical MZN: USD, Period Average)	69.5	65.5	63.9(a)	66.1(c)

Remarks: (a) actual value; (b) estimated value of International Monetary Fund (IMF); (c) estimated value of Oxford Economics

Source: International Monetary Fund (IMF), Oxford Economics "Country Economic Forecast – Mozambique (Dec 2022)"

Main export and import goods destinations

Main export destinations (2021)	Proportion in total value of exports goods (%)
South Africa	16.7
India	15.7
The Netherlands	11.0
China	9.5
Others	47.1
Main source of import (2021)	Proportion in total value of imports goods (%)
South Africa	26.1
China	11.0
India	8.6
United Arab Emirates	8.3
Others	56.0

Source: International Monetary Fund (IMF)

Main export and import goods

Major export goods (2021)	Proportion in total value of exports goods (%)
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Fossil fuels, mineral oil and its distilled products; bituminous substances; mineral wax	43.1
Aluminum and its products	22.1
Ore, slag and ash	8.5
Edible Vegetables, Roots and Tubers	7.1
Others	19.2
Major import goods (2021)	Proportion in total value of imports goods (%)
Mineral fuels, mineral oil and its distilled products; bituminous substances; mineral wax	16.9
Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof.	9.5
Cereals	7.8
Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock and their parts and accessories thereof	6.9
Others	58.1

Source: International Trade Center (ITC)

Statistics on Trade in Services

Main Export of Services (2021)	Proportion in total value of exports services (%)
Transport	81.9
Tourism	8.7
Insurance and pension services	3.9
Other	5.5
Main Import of Services (2021)	Proportion in total value of imports services (%)
Other business service	44.0
Transport	29.3
Finance services	5.9
Other	20.8

Remarks: The above content is the estimated data of UNCTAD, WTO and ITC.

Source: International Trade Centre (ITC)

Statistics of trade goods between Mainland China and Mozambique (US\$ ten thousands)

Year	Total trade	Total exports value *	Total imports value **
2022	463,224.0	329,212.4	134,011.6
2021	403,541.9	289,689.2	113,852.8
2020	257,711.1	199,994.6	57,716.5
2019	266,973.4	195,769.6	71,203.7
2018	249,532.5	186,189.3	63,343.2

Remarks: * Value of goods exported to Mozambique from Mainland China; **Value of goods imported from Mozambique to Mainland China

Source: General Administration of Customs of the People's Republic of China

Statistics of trade goods between Macao and Mozambique (US\$) (1 USD»8 MOP)

Year	Total trade	Total exports value *	Total imports value **
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2022	291,420.9	272,221.3	19,199.6
2021	387,296.7	371,588.4	15,708.3
2020	29,159	26,496	2,663
2019	56,906	47,907	8,999
2018	209,095	13,866	195,229

Remarks: * Value of goods exported to Mozambique from Macao; **Value of goods imported from Mozambique to Macao.

Source: Statistics and Census Service (DSEC), Macao SAR Government

Source of Data:

- Country (region) guide for foreign investment co-operation (Mozambique) by the Ministry of Commerce the People's Republic of China
- "2021 Statistical Bulletin of China's Outward Foreign Direct Investment" by the Ministry of Commerce of the People's Republic of China, National Bureau of Statistics and State Administration of Foreign Exchange
- General Administration of Customs of the People's Republic of China
- SinoMaps Press
- Statistics and Census Service (DSEC), Macao SAR Government
- Mozambique National Bureau of Statistics
- International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- International Trade Center (ITC)

- “2022 World Investment Report” by the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD)
- “Country Economic Forecast – Mozambique (Dec 2022)” by Oxford Economics

Updated in June 2023.